

Stanstead Nursery and Primary School

Attendance and Late Policy



We are committed to safeguarding and promoting the welfare of our children and expect all staff to share this commitment. Our Safeguarding and PREVENT policies are integral to all other policies and practice and form part of our school life. Our aim is to ensure our children are safe at all times.

Updated November 2018

Stanstead Nursery and Primary

Attendance Policy

We at Stanstead Nursery and Primary School strive for excellence in education by providing a safe, secure, caring family environment, where all are valued and respected as individuals, enabling them to reach their full potential.

Regular and punctual attendance is an essential prerequisite to effective learning. At Stanstead Nursery and Primary School, we aim to develop an ethos which demonstrates to children, parents/carers and the wider community how much we value good attendance and punctuality.

Types of Absence

The parent/carer of a child of compulsory school age is required by law to ensure that the child regularly attends the school at which he/she is registered. Should a parent fail to ensure that his/her child attends that school regularly then the parent is guilty of an offence. When a child of compulsory school age is absent from school, the attendance register must indicate whether the absence is **authorised** or **unauthorised** and the appropriate register code will be used.

Authorised Absence

Authorised absence is where the school has either given approval in advance for the child to be absent or where an explanation offered afterwards has been accepted as satisfactory justification for absence.

Absence may generally be authorised for the following reasons:

- illness, medical or dental appointments; (with evidence of appointment cards)
- days of religious observance
- exclusion
- traveller child travelling for the purposes of parent's employment
- family bereavement
- involvement in a public performance
- 'exceptional' occasions (the nature of such occasions will be determined by school on an individual basis)

Unauthorised Absence

Unauthorised absence is where no explanation has been given for the child's absence or where the explanation offered is considered by the school to be unacceptable.

Absence should **not** be authorised in the following circumstances:

- no explanation is offered by the parent/carer;
- the explanation offered is unsatisfactory (e.g. shopping, minding the house, I'm not well, I couldn't get him/her to school, Gran's not well, He/she had a late night, couldn't get him/her up in time etc)
- family holidays (unless granted under 'exceptional' circumstances).

Persistent Absence

Persistent absence (or PA) is absence of 10% or more. An individual child is deemed to be a persistent absentee, therefore, if his/her attendance is less than 90% (regardless of whether or not the absences have been authorised).

Approved Educational Activity

Children who are educated off site, dual registered, or who are engaged in supervised educational activities away from the school premises, need not be marked as authorised absent, and will be recorded as on an approved educational activity. This means that for statistical purposes such as educational visits, or approved sporting activities can be counted as statistically 'present'. The nature of the activity must, however, be recorded by use of appropriate code. This is important in order to ensure that an accurate record of those children physically present on site at any given time is instantly available. All absences will need an authorised legal confirmation letter from an appropriate leader.

Registers

We are required by law to call attendance registers twice daily - once at the start of the morning session and again during the afternoon session. Stanstead Nursery and Primary School expects parents/carers to ensure that children are on the school premises by 8.45am and 12.55pm.

The morning register closes at 8.50am.

Pupils arriving after 8.50am will be marked with an **L indicating they are late for school.**

Pupils arriving after **9.00am** when the register has closed will be registered with a **U** showing they are present in school but were late enough to affect their learning.

In considering attendance levels, the class register is of paramount importance. Registers are legal documents. Should the parents/carers of a persistent non-attender be prosecuted by the **Local Authority under Section 444 of the 1996 Education Act**, then the information which the register contains will be the main source of evidence presented to the court. The regulatory requirements placed on schools with regard to the keeping of registers are to be found in the Education (Pupil Registration) Regulations 2006.

The School's policy with regard to registration will be regularly communicated to parents/carers. Stanstead Nursery and Primary School expects parents/carers to ensure that children are on school premises by 8.45am.

The data which is extracted from accurate and up-to-date attendance registers will be used to support the more effective management of whole-school attendance matters. Such data can be used to:

- support and underpin the target-setting process (for individual pupils, year groups, identified cohorts, the whole school) in relation to overall attendance and unauthorised absence on a (half-)termly and yearly basis;
- identify individual children and particular groups of children who are or may be at risk of becoming persistent absentees;
- facilitate and encourage early intervention;
- identify particular types or patterns of absenteeism (for example, time lost to term-time holidays, regular absences on Mondays and/or Fridays, etc); match attendance trends with attainment trends;
- identify possible inconsistencies in the implementation of school policy
- report attendance matters to parents/carers.

First Day Response

As a vigilant and caring school we apply first-day response to pupil absence. This means making a determined and sustained effort to respond to unexplained absence on the first morning of absence, usually through a text. –we EXPECT a reply within 24 hours. A **nil response** will be classed as unauthorised.

Punctuality

In addressing punctuality at Stanstead Nursery and Primary School we:

- have clear procedures - registers close at 9.00 am and 1.00 pm
- publicise this policy in school and communicate it to parents/carers
- balance any sanctions with positive encouragement
- praise and acknowledge punctuality and improvements in punctuality
- ensure that teachers set a good example by arriving punctually for registration and for lessons
- follow up the reasons for lateness and be alert to any emerging patterns or problems.

It is the responsibility of the Headteacher to monitor attendance and punctuality regularly. The Governing Body set attendance targets annually and are kept informed on attendance figures.

Leave of Absence

There is **no entitlement in law for any leave of absence from school in term time.**

Any applications for leave of absence must be made in advance using the 'Leave Request' form and any request can only be authorised where school accepts there are 'exceptional circumstances'.

Parents/carers risk losing their child's place on the School Roll if the pupil does not return to School on the agreed date of return and re-admission cannot be guaranteed as defined in legislation: The specific circumstances which outline when a pupil can be removed from roll are laid out in Regulation 8 (1) (f) (i-iii) of the Education (Pupil Registration) (England) Regulations 2006 (amended 2013).

Leave of absence in term-time will never be authorised:

- during the first term, when a pupil is just starting at school, as it is very important for the child to settle into their new class;
- during an assessment/test period – Key Stage 2 SATs
- when a pupil's attendance record already includes **any** level of unauthorised absence;

Penalty Notices

The law gives powers to the Local Authority and other designated bodies to issue Penalty Notices where a parent/ carer is considered able but unwilling to ensure their child's school attendance. Reducing absences from school is a key priority nationally and locally because missing school damages a pupil's attainment levels, disrupts school routines and the learning of others.

Parents/carers commit an offence if a child fails to attend school regularly and those absences are classed as unauthorised. A Penalty Notice is an alternative to prosecution, which does not require an appearance in court unless the fine is unpaid after 28 days.

Full payment of the Penalty Notice means that parents/carers can avoid being prosecuted and convicted. Penalty notices are issued per parent per child at £120. However, if paid within 21 days the cost is £60. In every case a pupil must have had a minimum of 5 school days lost to unauthorised absence during the current term or 10 school days lost to unauthorised absence in 2 consecutive terms before a Penalty Notice is considered. In cases of unauthorised absence parents/carers will receive a written warning of the possibility of Penalty Notice being issued. This will state the extent of the child's absences and give

parents/carers 15 days to bring about an improvement. In that time the child should have no unauthorised absences from school.

In cases of unauthorised holidays warnings will be issued where sufficient notice of the intended absence has been given. This means that in some cases, Penalty Notices may be issued without a warning.

Absence for religious reasons

The school will authorise one day of absence per religious festival, up to a maximum of 3 days in any one academic year, on the day specifically set aside by the Religious Body of which the parent/carer is a member and this will be marked as 'R' in the register.

If parents/carers require an additional day this must be requested in advance and this can only be authorised if it is felt that exceptional circumstances apply (this would be marked in the register as 'R').

What the school will do in any case of late/absence concerns:

	1st Stage Absence/lateness	2nd Stage Absence/lateness	3rd Stage Absence/lateness	4th Stage Absence Under 90% lateness
Parent	Parents will receive a letter and be expected to make significant progress in upping the attendance of their child.	Parents will be sent a letter or phoned to arrange a meeting with the Headteacher. At the meeting attendance/late targets will be set and monitored.	Parents will be expected to engage in setting up a CAF (Common Assessment Framework) to ensure the family are supported and attendance /late is not deemed to be regarded as a form of neglect.	If the late/attendance carries on the family will be referred to Social Care – as a form of neglect. It will also trigger referral to the Local Authority Attendance and Welfare Officer who will issue a Penalty Notice.
School	Once attendance falls below the National acceptance level of 95% a letter will be sent to parents alerting them of this. The monitoring process will begin.	Once attendance falls below the National acceptance level of 92% parents will be invited in for a formal meeting with the Headteacher and Family Worker. Monitoring will be share with the Local Authority.	Once attendance falls below the National acceptance level of 90%parents will be asked to engage in the CAF process so that they can be supported with any issues at home that are stopping their child access school on time and regularly.	School will refer the family to Social Care because the family are not meeting their basic requirement of ensuring their child attends on time and regularly. School will also alert the Local Authority of the attendance /punctuality so a Penalty Notice can be issued.

- Review date: November 2020